

Children should be taught: To investigate and interpret the past	Progression of knowledge, skills and understanding by end of Phase Children will be able to:			
	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6	
	Observe or handle evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past.	Use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past.	Use sources of evidence to deduce information about the past.	
	• Ask questions such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long	• Suggest suitable sources of evidence for historical enquiries.	Select suitable sources of evidence, giving reasons for choices.	
	ago? • Use artefacts, pictures, stories, online	Use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of history.	Use sources of information to form testable hypotheses about the past.	
	sources and databases to find out about the past.	Describe different accounts of a historical	Seek out and analyse a wide range of evidence in order to justify claims about the past.	
	Identify some of the different ways the past has been represented.	event, explaining some of the reasons why the accounts may differ.	Show an awareness of the concept of propaganda and how historians must understand the social context of evidence studied.	
		• Suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in history.	 Understand that no single source of evidence gives the full answer to questions about the past. 	
			Refine lines of enquiry as appropriate.	



Children should be taught:	Progression of knowledge, skills and understanding by end of Phase Children will be able to:			
	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6	
To build an overview of world history	Describe historical events. Describe significant people from the	Describe changes that have happened in the locality of the school throughout history.	• Identify continuity and change in the history of the locality of the school.	
world miscory	past.	Give a broad overview of life in Britain	Give a broad overview of life in Britain	
		from ancient until medieval times.	from medieval until the Tudor and Stuarts times.	
	• Recognise that there are reasons why people in the past acted as they did.	• Compare some of the times studied with those of other areas of interest around the world.	• Compare some of the times studied with those of the other areas of interest around the world.	
		Describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society.	Describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society.	
		Describe the characteristic features of the past, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children.	 Describe the characteristic features of the past, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children. 	



Children should be taught:	Progression of knowledge, skills and understanding by end of Phase Children will be able to:				
	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6		
To understand chronology	Place events and artefacts in order on a time line.	Place events, artefacts and historical figures on a time line using dates.	Describe the main changes in a period of history (using terms such as: social, religious, political, technological and cultural).		
	Label time lines with words or phrases	Understand the concept of change over			
	such as: past, present, older and newer.	time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line.	Identify periods of rapid change in history and contrast them with times of relatively		
	 Recount changes that have occurred in 		little change.		
	their own lives.	Use dates and terms to describe events.			
	Use dates where appropriate.		• Understand the concepts of continuity and change over time, representing them, along with evidence, on a time line.		
			Use dates and terms accurately in describing events.		



Children should be taught:	Progression of knowledge, skills and understanding by end of Phase Children will be able to:			
	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6	
To communicate historically	 Use words and phrases such as: a long time ago, recently, when my parents/carers were children, years, decades and centuries to describe the passing of time. Show an understanding of the concept of nation and a nation's history. Show an understanding of concepts such as civilisation, monarchy, parliament, democracy, and war and peace. 	 Use appropriate historical vocabulary to communicate, including: dates time period era change chronology. Use literacy, numeracy and computing skills to a good standard in order to communicate information about the past. 	 Use appropriate historical vocabulary to communicate, including: dates time period era chronology continuity change century decade legacy. Use literacy, numeracy and computing skills to a exceptional standard in order to communicate information about the past. Use original ways to present information and ideas	



Progression in History

History	opportun	ities
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- The development of Church, state and society in Medieval Britain 1066-1509.
- The development of Church, state and society in Britain 1509-1745.
- Ideas, political powers, industry and empire: Britain, 1745-1901.
- Challenges for Britain, Europe and the wider world 1901 to the present day.
- A local history study.
- The study of an aspect or theme in British history that consolidates and extends pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066.
- At least one study of a significant society or issue in world history and its interconnections with other world developments.

Using evidence to find out about the past

- Sift evidence and select appropriate sources.
- Understand the need to use a range of information from a wide variety of sources.
- Evaluate the reliability of sources.
- Create and test hypotheses, using evidence to make claims.

Building an overview of world history

- Build upon a growing knowledge about the significant people and events that have shaped our nation and the world.
- Look at history from different cultural perspectives.
- Understand how some of the political, religious, social and economic circumstances that prevail today may be linked to past events throughout history.

Understanding chronology

- Understand the changes within and between time periods.
- Understand how some changes take centuries whilst others are more rapid and give examples with evidence.

Communicating historically

• Become fluent in the use of historical vocabulary and techniques.